

“Análisis de los puntos críticos para establecer los convenios de negociación propuestos en la Conferencia de Bonn”

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Los obstáculos son esas cosas espantosas que ves cuando apartas los ojos de tu meta.

[Henry Ford](#)



DE LOS QUATRO
LIBROS DE LA NATURALEZA
y virtudes de las
Plantas y animales de uso medicinal en la nueva España

PARTE PRIMERA DEL LIBRO SEGUNDO
de la
Materia Medezinal de la Nueva España en que se trata de las yeruas
que tienen sabor agudo y mordaz

PROHEMIO

Cap VII
de la yerba llamada "Chilmecatli"

Llaman chilmecatli a una yerba que tiene las ojas de solano, pero mas firmes, el tallo rebuelto con muchas rayzes delicadas semejantes á las del pelitre, no solamente en forma, sino también en sabor y virtudes, porque es acerrima de temperatura en el cuarto grado, la rayz aplicada a los dientes les quita el dolor demanera que parece cosa del milagro, y no solo haze esto, empero los limpia y pene blancos, la rayz ó qualquier otra parte desta planta aplicada al dolor de los lados nacidos de causa fria, y principalmente si se apleia con resina ó tremetina, cura los dolores de los oydos, y puesta en la frente mitigua los dolores de la cabeça antiguos, y aplicada sobre las heridas venenosas, corrige y quita la malicie del veneno. Nace en lugares humidos calientes y templados de las Chichimecas, y estimada en lo que se puede estimar de los naturales, los quales tenen por cierto ser admirable remedio contra todos los generos de enfermedades que tienen su origen de frio, y si las ojas no tuvieran diferente figura pudiera esta planta reducirze á las especies de pelitre, porque sus rayzes tienen gran similitud con ellas.

Fray Francisco Ximenez (1610)

CONFERENCE OF BONN

COP 6 Decision

The Hague, 7 - 19 April 2002

Bonn Guidelines on Access to Genetic Resources and Fair and Equitable Sharing of the Benefits Arising out of their Utilization

I. GENERAL PROVISIONS

Key features, use of terms, scope, relationship with relevant international regimes, objectives

II. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN ACCESS AND BENEFIT-SHARING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 15 OF THE CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY

National focal point, competent national authority(ies), responsibilities

III. PARTICIPATION OF STAKEHOLDERS

IV. STEPS IN THE ACCESS AND BENEFIT-SHARING PROCESS,

Overall strategy, identification of steps, prior informed consent (PIC)

ELEMENTS OF A PRIOR INFORMED CONSENT SYSTEM

- Competent authority(ies) granting or providing for evidence of prior informed consent;
- Timing and deadlines;
- Specification of use;
- Procedures for obtaining prior informed consent;
- Mechanism for consultation of relevant stakeholders;
- Process.

BENEFIT-SHARING BY MEANS MUTUAL AGREEMENTS

- Type and quantity of genetic resources, and the geographical/ecological area of activity;
- Any limitations on the possible use of the material;
- Recognition of the sovereign rights of the country of origin;
- Capacity-building in various areas to be identified in the agreement;
- A clause on whether the terms of the agreement in certain circumstances (e.g. change of use) can be renegotiated;
- Whether the genetic resources can be transferred to third parties and conditions to be imposed in such cases, e.g. whether or not to pass genetic resources to third parties without ensuring that the third parties enter into similar agreements except for taxonomic and systematic research that is not related to commercialization;
- Whether the knowledge, innovations and practices of indigenous and local communities have been respected, preserved and maintained, and whether the customary use of biological resources in accordance with traditional practices has been protected and encouraged;
- Treatment of confidential information;
- Provisions regarding the sharing of benefits arising from the commercial and other utilization of genetic resources and their derivatives and products .

ACTORES EN EL DESARROLLO DE LOS ALIMENTOS FUNCIONALES BASADOS EN EL CONOCIMIENTO TRADICIONAL

➤ **COMUNIDAD INDÍGENA O LOCAL**

Cómo identificar el conocimiento tradicional principalmente si se ha difundido de manera oral

➤ **INVESTIGADORES (BIOTECNÓLOGOS EN ALIMENTOS)**

Realizar valoraciones preclínicas que reduzcan costo y tiempo

➤ **ESTADO**

Resolución de problemas según se presenten para generar experiencia y confianza

➤ **EMPRESAS**

Con una visión global del caso, participando con la intención de que todos ganen

FUNCTIONAL FOODS IN EUROPE: REGULATORY ASPECTS

The fact that the European markets for functional foods generally are less developed, compared to the US and the Japanese markets, has often been attributed to a restrictive and inconsistent health claim legislation in and between the European countries. With the European Parliament's second reading of the main principles of the harmonized regulation COM/2003/0424, this situation is about to change. This article reviews the regulatory aspects, the results of consumer research and the marketing strategies regarding the use of health claims for functional foods in Europe, and it comments on the lack of correspondence between the new regulation and the marketing experiences and research as regard consumer reactions to health claims.

**NO ES SUFICIENTE
SABER QUÉ
QUEREMOS
ALCANZAR, SINO
QUE ES
IMPORTANTE
AMPLIAR NUESTRA
VISIÓN**

